

- 1 Complete the sentences with the correct relative pronoun. More than one relative pronoun may be correct in some sentences.

- 0 He's the player who/that always scores goals.  
 1 Babies usually cry \_\_\_\_\_ they are tired.  
 2 Have you seen the film \_\_\_\_\_ Jo saw?  
 3 I will never forget the place \_\_\_\_\_ we met.  
 4 Tim says he knows \_\_\_\_\_ took his bike.  
 5 Where's the pen \_\_\_\_\_ I left on the table?  
 6 That is the hospital \_\_\_\_\_ my sister was born.  
 7 Jane is someone \_\_\_\_\_ I can always talk to.

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- 2 Match the sentence beginnings (1-6) with the endings (a-g) with a relative pronoun (*who, which, that, when* or *where*) to make complete sentences.

- 0 Is that the place where e  
 1 Do you know a place \_\_\_\_\_  
 2 Is this \_\_\_\_\_  
 3 It was the year \_\_\_\_\_  
 4 That's the film \_\_\_\_\_  
 5 Paul is the kind of person \_\_\_\_\_  
 6 The film \_\_\_\_\_  
 a sells furniture near here?  
 b I saw last night won an Oscar.  
 c we went skiing in the winter.  
 d I watched at the weekend.  
 e you met Harry?  
 f you left your bag?  
 g you enjoy spending time with.

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- 3 Cross-out pronouns which are not necessary in the sentences below.

- 0 I don't know the place ~~that~~ you're talking about.  
 1 Have you got any DVDs which I can watch?  
 2 She's the woman who comes from Argentina.  
 3 The house that they lived in was very big.  
 4 He was the person who won the race  
 5 Miki loved the bracelet that I bought her.

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- 4 Complete the sentences with the verbs in brackets.

- 0 My father told me to be careful. (tell / be)  
 1 Lisa \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_ him. (advise / phone)  
 2 My friend \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_ my brother. (ask / call)  
 3 My mother \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_ late home. (tell / not be)  
 4 The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ the girl \_\_\_\_\_ talking. (tell / stop)  
 5 My father \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_ my music \_\_\_\_\_. (order / turn down)  
 6 Nancy \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_ her to Nicole's. (ask / take)  
 7 Alex \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_ without him. (tell / not go)  
 8 My friend \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_ questions. (advise / ask)  
 9 My sister \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_ her with her homework. (ask / help)  
 10 My mother \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_ her. (want / call)  
 11 Maria \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_ Helena about the problem. (tell / not ask)  
 12 The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ the children \_\_\_\_\_. (order / not run)

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- 5 Complete the sentences with the correct words. The first letter of each word has been given.

- 0 Travelling to new countries is always interesting .  
 1 Taking tests and exams is usually s\_\_\_\_\_.  
 2 My friend Amanda is always d\_\_\_\_\_ things to help people.  
 3 When I read his story I felt really sad and d\_\_\_\_\_.  
 4 I sometimes get a bit a\_\_\_\_\_ when people are rude.  
 5 She was very e\_\_\_\_\_ about going to university.  
 6 The question was so c\_\_\_\_\_ I wasn't sure what to do.  
 7 Seeing someone else cry can be u\_\_\_\_\_.  
 8 If you think you can m\_\_\_\_\_ a difference, you will.  
 9 My brother finds dangerous sports e\_\_\_\_\_.  
 10 When I'm on holiday I always feel really r\_\_\_\_\_.

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TOTAL SCORE

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## Reading

- 1 Read the text. Are the sentences true (T) or false (F)?

### On our basic emotions

It is said that some nationalities feel emotions in different parts of their bodies. The question is, do we as humans show our emotions in the same way?

According to Dr Paul Ekman, humans have a set of basic emotions. In the 1970s, these included: happiness, anger, fear, sadness and surprise. Ekman studied people and emotions and believed that everyone usually feels emotions in the same way and that culture made no difference to how people experienced or showed basic emotion.

Studies have shown that newborn babies can smile and cry, and that by the age of eighteen months all humans may be able to show anger. They have also shown that children can express all the basic emotions before they are of school age. Charles Darwin also found that people of all ages and from a wide range of different countries used the same facial expressions to show the basic emotions. He believed that the expression of these emotions was a natural human function and not related to culture.

However, some people think differently, and feel that emotions change as a result of culture. For example, although it is generally believed in the western world that anger is felt and shown by all humans, Dr Jean Briggs, who has spent a lot of time living and studying Canadian Inuits in the Arctic, found that they very rarely experienced or showed any signs of anger or aggression. Although many believe that expressing anger is the best way to reduce it, research has shown this is not true and often, expressing anger increases the anger felt.

It is hard to know what emotions to express or not sometimes. Milton Spett says we should express negative emotions like anger, sadness or fear as this is good for us. But, on reading studies by Eileen Kennedy-Moore and Jeanne Watson, they feel it can be understood that if we are not comfortable or good at expressing our emotions, it may be bad for us to express strong negative emotions.

- 1 Dr Paul Ekman doesn't believe culture affects how humans express emotions. \_\_\_\_
- 2 Newborn babies can show anger and sadness. \_\_\_\_
- 3 Dr Jean Briggs found that the Canadian Inuits often showed aggression. \_\_\_\_
- 4 Milton Spett says it is unhealthy to hide negative emotions, such as anger or sadness. \_\_\_\_
- 5 Jeanne Watson found that the expressing of emotions was something humans did naturally. \_\_\_\_
- 6 The text suggests that maybe people should decide how to express their emotions. \_\_\_\_

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## Listening

- 2 13 Listen to three people talking about their feelings. Choose the best answer to the questions.

- 1 Why does Joel find it hard to be in a good mood on Mondays?
  - a Because he has school.
  - b Because he hasn't had enough sleep over the weekend.
  - c Because it is the first day of the week.
- 2 Which speaker finds it difficult to get up in the morning?
  - a Mary
  - b Joel
  - c Gabrielle
- 3 Who says they look happy when they are running?
  - a Mary
  - b Joel
  - c Gabrielle
- 4 What does Mary say makes her happy?
  - a having her family visit
  - b laughing with friends
  - c visiting her children
- 5 Who says they used to get stressed in the past?
  - a Joel
  - b Gabrielle
  - c Mary
- 6 What does Joel do to relax if he feels stressed?
  - a goes for a run
  - b finds a quiet place
  - c listens to music
- 7 What does Mary think is the best thing for relaxation?
  - a talking to others
  - b laughing
  - c singing

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## Communication

- 3 Put the sentences in the correct order to make a conversation. The first sentence has been given.
- a What was it like? \_\_\_\_
  - b Oh, it was fantastic. I had friends visit and we went out dancing. \_\_\_\_
  - c Well, there were a lot of people and there was a great atmosphere. \_\_\_\_
  - d Oh, we went to that new club on Palace Street. \_\_\_\_
  - e Oh yes, and the music was perfect! \_\_\_\_
  - f Hi Jim, how was your weekend? 1
  - g Was there? \_\_\_\_
  - h Did you? Where did you go? \_\_\_\_

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TOTAL SCORE

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