

- 1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the modals and verbs below.

My brother has joined the army.

can't / be might / like must / be

0 It can't have been an easy decision to make.

1 He \_\_\_\_\_ being a soldier.

2 Your parents \_\_\_\_\_ worried.

Laura looks tired today.

can't / sleep might / have must / stay may / ill

3 She \_\_\_\_\_ up late last night.

4 She \_\_\_\_\_ lots of homework to do.

5 She \_\_\_\_\_ much last night.

6 She \_\_\_\_\_ ill. She should see the nurse.

/6

- 2 Complete the questions with the correct tag.

0 She's an important person, isn't she?

1 You don't know anything about history, \_\_\_\_\_?

2 Your grandad was a lawyer, \_\_\_\_\_?

3 There won't ever be anyone like Gandhi again, \_\_\_\_\_?

4 She worked with poor children, \_\_\_\_\_?

5 You've heard of her, \_\_\_\_\_?

6 They can't ignore us now, \_\_\_\_\_?

/6

- 3 Match the beginnings (1-5) to the correct endings (a-g). There is one extra ending.

0 He campaigned for d

a a lawyer.

1 He studied \_\_\_\_\_

b medicine.

2 He worked as \_\_\_\_\_

c pioneer.

3 He organised \_\_\_\_\_

d equal rights.

4 He fought against \_\_\_\_\_

e the civil service.

5 He was a great \_\_\_\_\_

f a rebellion.

g poverty.

/5

- 4 Complete the dialogues with the words below. There are three extra words.

be can't did does doesn't have had  
might ~~must~~ must wasn't won't

A: Paul's dad has been given a medal. He <sup>0</sup> must have done something special.

B: He works for the police, <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ he?

A: Yes, that's right.

B: So, he might <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ caught a dangerous criminal. Paul must <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ proud of him.

A: I'm reading about Gandhi. It <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ have been easy, trying to win independence peacefully.

B: No. And he didn't use violence at all, <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ he?

A: I don't think so, no.

B: He was India's first leader after independence, <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ he?

A: He <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ have been. I'm not sure. It'll be on the internet, though, <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ it?

B: That's true.

/8

- 5 Complete the sentences with the negative form of the words in capitals.

0 The people we met were really unfriendly. FRIENDLY

1 It's \_\_\_\_\_ not to wear a seat belt in the car. LEGAL

2 Don't be so \_\_\_\_\_. It'll be your turn soon. PATIENT

3 All my CDs have \_\_\_\_\_. Where are they? APPEARED

4 I can't wait to \_\_\_\_\_ my birthday presents! WRAP

5 I \_\_\_\_\_ people who are rude. LIKE

/5

TOTAL SCORE

/30

## Reading

## 1 Read the text. Choose the correct answer to the questions.

In the early nineteenth century, life for workers was very hard, but a new law in 1824 said that workers could now get together and try to make company owners pay them more money. This had been illegal before. In 1832 a group of six farm workers from the village of Tolpuddle in Dorset formed a 'friendly society' and promised each other that they would not work for less than ten shillings a week. Landowners were only paying seven shillings a week, so the men refused to work. In a small village this meant that the landowners couldn't get all their farm work done.

However, although it was legal for workers to fight for their rights, one landowner discovered that it was illegal to make promises to each other. The landowner wrote to the government and asked for help. The farm workers hadn't known that they were breaking the law but in 1834 they were arrested. They were sent to prison in Australia for seven years.

There were big protests about this. There were marches against the government and 800,000 people signed a letter saying that the men, known as the 'Tolpuddle Martyrs', should be freed. The following year there was a new government. They decided it was wrong for the men to be in prison. Five of the men came back to England after just two years. The sixth man, who had been in prison once before for stealing, was freed one year later. The men became known as the Tolpuddle Martyrs and are famous all over the world.

In 1934, 100 years after the arrest of the men, six cottages were built for retired workers in the village of Tolpuddle. The cottages of the Martyrs themselves are not there any more, but the six cottages were built in a similar style. A library was also built in the village. Today the library is a museum about the Tolpuddle Martyrs and there are streets named after them in London and Australia.

- The workers in Tolpuddle formed their 'friendly society':
  - before the law about workers' rights changed.
  - immediately after the law about workers' rights changed.
  - several years after the law about workers' rights changed.
- The promise the men made meant that they couldn't:
  - work on local farms.
  - work unless all of them had a job.
  - work for less than ten shillings a week.
- The first person to realise the men had broken the law was:
  - a landowner.
  - one of the men.
  - the leader of the government.
- There were marches because:
  - the men had been sent to Australia.
  - the government had helped the landowner.
  - the men were paid very little money.
- The longest period any of the men spent in prison was:
  - two years.
  - three years.
  - seven years.

## 6 The Tolpuddle Martyrs are now famous:

- only in England.
- only in England and Australia.
- in many countries.

/6

## Listening

## 2 Listen to someone talking about their hero and complete the information with one or two words in each gap.

- George Orwell was born in \_\_\_\_\_.
- Before he started writing, he worked as a \_\_\_\_\_.
- His interest in the problem of poverty led to him writing \_\_\_\_\_ famous books about the subject.
- Orwell was in Spain from December 1936 until \_\_\_\_\_ 1937.
- During the Second World War, he made radio programmes for the BBC \_\_\_\_\_.
- The two books he wrote after the Second World War showed his dislike for the \_\_\_\_\_ under Stalin.
- The character in *1984* who watches everyone is called \_\_\_\_\_.

/7

## Communication

## 3 Complete the sentences with the words below.

background kind left looks mean  
must opinion somewhere

I can see a photo of a girl.

- She must be in her mid-teens.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ happy and friendly.
- She's wearing a \_\_\_\_\_ of school uniform.
- In the \_\_\_\_\_ we can see some nice houses.
- On the \_\_\_\_\_, there's a bus and school children getting off.
- It seems nice, the place I \_\_\_\_\_.
- It's probably a small town in California or \_\_\_\_\_ like that.
- It would be a nice place to live, in my \_\_\_\_\_.

/7

TOTAL SCORE

/20